## SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

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Washington, D.C. 20549
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Form 11-K

## (Mark One)

( X ) Annual report pursuant to Section $15(\mathrm{~d})$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Fee Required)
For the fiscal year ended December 31, 1996 or
) Transition report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (No Fee Required) For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$

Financial Statement and Exhibits

ADVANCED POLYMER SYSTEMS, INC. SALARY REDUCTION PROFIT SHARING PLAN

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION at December 31, 1996

| Nationwide | Nationwide |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American | Bond | Templeton | Fidelity |
| Balanced | Fund of | Foreign | Magellan |
| Fund | America | Fund | Fund |


| Nationwide | Warburg |
| ---: | ---: |
| Twentieth | Pincus |
| Century | Emerging |
| Growth | Growth |

ASSETS:

| Cash account | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investments, at market |  | 393,452 |  | 182,926 |  | 0 |  | 241,543 | 617,549 |  |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| Participant loans |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| Contributions receivable |  | 4, 066 |  | 1,721 |  | 1,832 |  | 5,118 |  | 5,930 | 1,205 |  |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$ | 397,518 | \$ | 184,647 | \$ | 1,832 | \$ | 246, 661 | \$ | 623,479 | \$ | 1,205 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Distribution payable | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ | 0 | \$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| PLAN EQUITY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salary reduction accounts |  | 332, 016 |  | 154, 357 |  | 0 |  | 195,405 |  | 522,137 |  | 0 |
| Employer matching accounts |  | 65,502 |  | 30, 290 |  | 1,832 |  | 51, 256 |  | 101,342 |  | 1,205 |



[^0]ADVANCED POLYMER SYSTEMS, INC. salary reduction profit sharing plan

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL CONDITION <br> at December 31, 1995

| Nationwide | Nationwide |  | Nationwide | Nationwide |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| American | Bond | Fidelity | Twentieth | Guaranty | APS |  | Total |
| Balanced | Fund of | Magellan | Century | and Savings | Common | Participant | All |
| Fund | America | Fund | Growth | Fund | Stock | Loans | Funds |

ASSETS:

| Cash account | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$7,114 | \$0 | \$0 | \$7,114 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investments, at market | 293,031 | 156,631 | 122,349 | 491,553 | 352,975 | 33,808 | 0 | 1,450,347 |
| Participant loans | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,531 | 6,531 |
| Contributions receivable | 3,458 | 2,570 | 8,911 | 6,582 | 5,583 | 1,254 | 0 | 28,358 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$296, 489 | \$159, 201 | \$131, 260 | \$498, 135 | \$365, 672 | \$35, 062 | \$6,531 | \$1,492,350 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Distributions payable | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| PLAN EQUITY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salary reduction accounts | 250,543 | 135, 232 | 104,974 | 420,447 | 301, 560 | 28,418 | 6,531 | 1,247,705 |
| Employer matching accounts | 45,946 | 23,969 | 26, 286 | 77,688 | 64,112 | 6,644 | 0 | 244,645 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 296,489 | 159,201 | 131,260 | 498, 135 | 365,672 | 35, 062 | 6,531 | 1,492,350 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AND EQUITY | \$296, 489 | \$159, 201 | \$131, 260 | \$498, 135 | \$365, 672 | \$35, 062 | \$6,531 | \$1, 492, 350 |

See accompanying notes.


| Withdrawals, transfers and distributions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| withdrawn \& |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| distributions |  | 0 |  | $(66,590)$ |  | $(4,815)$ |  | 0 |  | $(176,610)$ |
| Member accounts <br> transferred-in (out) |  | 0 |  | $(2,951)$ |  | 3,520 |  | 3,816 |  | 0 |
| Net withdrawals, transfers and distributions |  | 0 |  | $(69,541)$ |  | $(1,295)$ |  | 3,816 |  | $(176,610)$ |
| Net increase in plan equity |  | 1,205 |  | 34,913 |  | 33,805 |  | 4,597 |  | 443,572 |
| Plan equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning of the year |  | 0 |  | 365,672 |  | 35,062 |  | 6,531 |  | 1,492,350 |
| End of the year | \$ | 1,205 | \$ | 400,585 | \$ | 68,867 | \$ | 11,128 | \$ | 1,935,922 |

ADVANCED POLYMER SYSTEMS, INC.
SALARY REDUCTION PROFIT SHARING PLAN
Statement of income and changes in plan equity for the year ended December 31, 1995

| Investment income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest and dividends | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$18,162 | \$0 | \$753 | \$18,915 |
| Total investment income | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,162 | 0 | 753 | 18,915 |
| Net realized and unrealized gains on investments | 46,387 | 21,690 | 26,872 | 71,238 | 0 | 5,247 | 0 | 171,434 |
| Contributions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee | 43,172 | 19,728 | 57,220 | 61,994 | 66,221 | 11,399 | 0 | 259,734 |
| Employer | 12,777 | 7,237 | 20,869 | 21,815 | 22,760 | 4,036 | 0 | 89,494 |
| Rollovers | 3,458 | 3,270 | 2,417 | 18,285 | 16,689 | 0 | 0 | 44,119 |
| Total contributions | 59,407 | 30,235 | 80,506 | 102,094 | 105,670 | 15,435 | 0 | 393,347 |
| Withdrawals, transfers and distributions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Member accounts withdrawn \& distributed | $(12,848)$ | $(20,558)$ | $(7,413)$ | $(57,690)$ | $(22,723)$ | $(2,885)$ | 0 | $(124,117)$ |
| Member accounts transferred-in (out) | 8,919 | $(9,411)$ | 7,923 | $(18,312)$ | 20,840 | $(5,629)$ | $(4,330)$ | 0 |
| Net withdrawals, transfers and distributions | $(3,929)$ | $(29,969)$ | 510 | $(76,002)$ | $(1,883)$ | $(8,514)$ | $(4,330)$ | $(124,117)$ |
| Net increase (decrease) in pla equity | 101,865 | 21,956 | 107,888 | 97,330 | 121,949 | 12,168 | $(3,577)$ | 459,579 |
| Plan equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning of the year | 194,624 | 137,245 | 23,372 | 400, 805 | 243,723 | 22,894 | 10,108 | 1,032,771 |
| End of the year | \$296,489 | \$159,201 | \$131,260 | \$498, 135 | \$365, 672 | \$35, 062 | \$6,531 | 1,492,350 |

[^1]

|  |  | APS Common Stock | Participant Loans |  |  | Total All Funds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Investment income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest and dividends | \$ | 0 | \$ | 966 | \$ | 12,167 |
| Total investment income |  | 0 |  | 966 |  | 12,167 |
| Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments |  | $(3,460)$ |  | 0 |  | (24,059 |
| Contributions: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employee |  | 9,375 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 223, 610 |
| Employer |  | 2,381 |  | 0 |  | 55,166 |
| Rollovers |  | 0 |  | 0 |  | 0 |
| Total contributions |  | 11,756 |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | 278,776 |
| Withdrawals, transfers and distributions: <br> Member accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |



See accompanying notes.

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SALARY REDUCTION PROFIT SHARING PLAN
    Notes to Financial Statements
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December 31, 1996, 1995 and 1994

## 1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan (the "401(k) Plan" or the "Plan") provides only general information. Members should refer to the $401(k)$ Plan document for more complete information.
(a) General

The $401(k)$ Plan is a defined contribution plan covering active employees of Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. ("APS" or the "Company") and its subsidiaries. Any employee who is at least 21 years old is eligible to become a voluntary member of the 401(k) Plan immediately upon employment.

The $401(\mathrm{k})$ Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").
(b) Contributions - Employee

Eligible domestic employees may contribute up to $15 \%$ of their total compensation for each calendar year, limited to $\$ 9,500$ in 1996, and \$9,240 in 1995 and 1994 (the "Employee Contribution").
(c) Contributions - Employer

For the 1994 Plan year, the Company made matching contributions equal to $50 \%$ of each member's Employee Contribution during the Plan year up to a maximum amount equal to the lesser of $1.5 \%$ of each member's annual compensation, or $\$ 1,000$ per calendar year (the "Employer Matching Contribution"). The Company may also contribute additional discretionary amounts as it may determine (the "Employer Discretionary Contribution"). No Employer Discretionary Contributions have been made to the Plan since its inception. Beginning with the 1995 Plan year, the Plan document was amended to change the maximum Employer Matching Contribution to $3 \%$ of the participants' annual gross compensation, limited to \$4,500.
(d) Members' Accounts

The Company maintains separate Employee Contribution accounts, Employer Matching Contribution accounts and Employer Discretionary Contribution accounts for each member. Contributions are credited to the member accounts each bi-weekly payroll period.

In 1994, the plan trustees added the Fidelity Magellan Fund to the investment options offered to the participants. In 1996, the plan trustees added the Warburg Pincus Emerging Growth Fund and the Templeton Foreign Fund to the investment options offered to the participants. Each member may elect from the following investment options for his/her Employee Contribution accounts:

Company Common Stock:
The Common Stock of APS will be purchased by the 401(k) Plan's investment manager for the member in a market transaction at the then current market price as quoted on the NASDAQ National Market System. Each member may elect to invest up to 10\% of his/her Employee Contributions and Employer Matching Contributions in this option.

Warburg Pincus Emerging Growth:
A mutual fund seeking capital appreciation by investing primarily in common stock of small and medium size companies that show positive earnings and prospects of achieving significant gains in a relatively short time period.

Templeton Foreign:
A mutual fund seeking capital growth by investing in stock and debt securities of companies and governments outside of the United States.

Fidelity Magellan Fund:
A mutual fund seeking capital growth by investing primarily in common stocks and securities convertible into common stock of domestic and foreign multinational issuers of all sizes.

Nationwide Twentieth Century Growth:
A mutual fund seeking capital growth by investing primarily in common stocks that are considered by fund management to have better-than-average prospects for appreciation.

Nationwide American Balanced Fund:
A mutual fund seeking conversion of capital, current income and long-term growth of both capital and income through investments in stocks, bonds and other fixed-income securities.

Nationwide Bond Fund of America:
A mutual fund seeking to provide shareholders as high a level of current income as is consistent with the preservation of capital by investing primarily in bonds such as marketable corporate debt securities, U.S. Government securities, mortgage related securities and cash or money market instruments.

Nationwide Guaranty and Savings Fund:
Money market funds invested in short-term securities with a guaranteed rate of $5.85 \%$ in 1996, $6.1 \%$ in 1995 and $5.6 \%$ in 1994.

Members may change their investment options at specified dates during the Plan year as set forth in the $401(k)$ Plan document. Income from the selected investments of $401(\mathrm{k})$ Plan assets is allocated quarterly in the proportion that each member's investment option balance bears to the cumulative balance of each investment option.
(e) Vesting

The $401(k)$ Plan provides that the allocated contribution and income of both the Employee Contribution account and the Employer Matching Contribution account are immediately and fully vested. Employer Discretionary Contributions become vested over a period of 6 years in accordance with the following schedule:

| Years of Service | Vested Percentage |
| :--- | :---: |
| Less than 1 | $0 \%$ |
| 1 | $10 \%$ |
| 2 | $20 \%$ |
| 3 | $40 \%$ |
| 4 | $60 \%$ |
| 5 | $80 \%$ |
| 6 or more | $100 \%$ |

(f) Withdrawal of Member Accounts

The full amounts in a member's accounts, other than the amounts constituting Employer Discretionary Contributions, will be distributed upon retirement (at 62 years of age or if later, the employee's fifth anniversary of employment with the Company), death, or permanent disability of the member.

If a member's employment with the Company terminates prior to normal retirement (as defined above) for any reason other than death or disability, the participant will be entitled to a distribution equal to the vested portion of his/her accounts.

Members should refer to the $401(k)$ Plan document for a more complete description of procedures and calculations for the withdrawal of accounts.
(g) Trustees

The $401(k)$ Plan is administered by the Company. A Trustee is responsible for investing the assets of the Plan which are held in Trust. The current trustee is Michael O'Connell, Chief Financial Officer of Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc.

The Trustee has retained CMG Consulting, Inc. ("CMG") to provide recordkeeping services to the 401(k) Plan. CMG also invests Plan assets in the various mutual funds offered by Nationwide Life Insurance.

Members of the Board of Directors and employees of the Company serving as Trustees receive no additional compensation for services in connection with the administration of the $401(k)$ Plan.
(h) Participant Loans

Participants are allowed to borrow from the Plan assets. The Plan will allow a participant to borrow up to the lesser of $50 \%$ of his/her vested Plan balance or $\$ 50,000$. The loan, secured by the vested Plan balance of the participant, is repayable in installments over a period up to 5 years at the prime rate plus $2 \%$. The term of the loan can be extended for more than 5 years if the loan is used to purchase the principal dwelling of the participant.
2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
(a) Investment Valuation

The value of investments is based upon quoted market values on the last business day of the year.
(b) Security Transactions and Investment Income

Securities transactions are recorded on a trade date basis. The difference between cost and market value of investments at the beginning and end of the period is reported as unrealized appreciation or depreciation in the market value of investments using the average cost method.
(c) Expenses of the $401(k)$ Plan

Reasonable fees and expenses incurred in the establishment and administration of the $401(k)$ Plan, and reasonable compensation of attorneys, accountants, investment managers, actuaries, consultants or expenses of the Trustees or any agent of the Trustees if not employed by the company will be paid out of the assets of the $401(\mathrm{k})$ Plan, except to the extent that the Company pays such expenses directly. For the three-year period ended December 31, 1996, all such expenses were paid by the Company.
(d) Forfeited Funds

If a Participant terminates employment with APS prior to completing six years of service, the unvested portion of such member's Employer Discretionary Contribution account will be forfeited and allocated among the remaining participants in the $401(k)$ Plan.
(e) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.
(f) Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and related notes to financial statements. Changes in such estimates may affect amounts reported in future periods.

## 3. INVESTMENTS

Investments of the $401(k)$ Plan at market value as of December 31 are summarized as follows:

|  | 1996 | 1995 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | ------ |  |
| Nationwide American Balanced Fund | $\$ 393,452$ | $\$ 293,031$ |
| Nationwide Bond Fund of America | 182,926 | 156,631 |
| Fidelity Magellan Fund | 241,543 | 122,349 |
| Nationwide Twentieth Century Growth | 617,549 | 491,553 |
| Nationwide Guaranty and Savings Fund | 390,911 | 352,975 |
| APS Common Stock | 67,489 | 33,808 |

Investment option elections of the members of the 401(k) Plan at December 31 are summarized as follows:

|  | Number of Participants |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1996 | 1995 |
| Nationwide American Balanced Fund | --- | --- |
| Nationwide Bond Fund of America | 46 | 40 |
| Fidelity Magellan Fund | 28 | 29 |
| Nationwide Twentieth Century Growth | 44 | 33 |
| Nationwide Guaranty and Savings Fund | 53 | 49 |
| APS Common Stock | 43 | 43 |

## 4. INCOME TAXES

APS received a favorable determination from the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") stating that the $401(k)$ Plan is qualified under Section 401 of the Internal Revenue Code ("Code") as amended, and is exempt from federal income taxation under Section 501 of the Code. Accordingly, the financial statements do not contain a provision for income taxes. The continued qualification is dependent on the Plan's future operation.

Members do not become subject to income taxes as a result of participation in the $401(k)$ Plan until assets in the members' accounts are distributed. Under certain circumstances, a distribution from the 401(k) Plan is subject to income tax as ordinary income.
5. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, APS has the right to terminate the $401(k)$ Plan at any time. In the event of termination, all accounts will become fully vested, and all net assets will be allocated and distributed to the members based on their respective account balances.
6. SCHEDULE OF MARKETABLE SECURITIES

Marketable Securities of the 401(k) Plan at December 31, 1996 and 1995, inclusive of contributions receivable, consisted of the following:

| Units | Description | Cost | Market Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996 |  |  |  |
| - ---- |  |  |  |
| 181,182 | Nationwide American Balanced Fund | \$274, 841 | \$397,518 |
| 85,433 | Nationwide Bond Fund of America | 140,188 | 184,647 |
| 1,346 | Templeton Foreign Fund | 1,832 | 1,832 |
| 123,698 | Fidelity Magellan Fund | 199,992 | 246,661 |
| 145,470 | Nationwide Twentieth Century Growth | 435,146 | 623,479 |
| 349,325 | Nationwide Guaranty and Savings Fund | 332,773 | 400,585 |
| 1,033 | Warburg Pincus Emerging Growth | 1,205 | 1,205 |
| 9,032 | APS Common Stock | 52,524 | 68,867 |
|  |  | \$1,438,501 | \$1, 924,794 |

## 1995

| 153,015 | Nationwide American Balanced Fund | \$211, 711 | \$296,489 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 78,610 | Nationwide Bond Fund of America | 123,491 | 159, 201 |
| 73,602 | Fidelity Magellan Fund | 103,939 | 131,260 |
| 133,760 | Nationwide Twentieth Century Growth | 378,666 | 498,135 |
| 337,790 | Nationwide Guaranty and Savings Fund | 317,841 | 365,672 |
| 6,375 | APS Common Stock | 31,869 | 35, 062 |
|  |  | \$1,167,517 | \$1, 485, 819 |

The Board of Directors and Shareholders of Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. and the Trustees and Participants in the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan:

We have audited the accompanying statements of financial condition of the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan as of December 31, 1996 and 1995, and the related statements of income and changes in Plan equity for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 1996. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan as of December 31, 1996 and 1995, and the results of its operations and its changes in Plan equity for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 1996, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

23 Consent of Independent Certified Public Accountants

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc.

## Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan

## EXHIBIT INDEX

Form 11-K Annual Report

ADVANCED POLYMER SYSTEMS, INC. SALARY REDUCTION PROFIT SHARING PLAN

23 Consent of Independent Public Accountants

The Board of Directors and Shareholders of Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. and the Trustees and Participants in the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan:

We consent to incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement (No. 33-29084) on Form S-8 of the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan of our report dated March 5, 1997 relating to the statements of financial condition of the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan as of December 31, 1996 and 1995 and the related statements of income and changes in Plan equity for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 1996, which report appears in the December 31, 1996 annual report on Form 11-K of the Advanced Polymer Systems, Inc. Salary Reduction Profit Sharing Plan.


[^0]:    See accompanying notes.

[^1]:    See accompanying notes.

